

FTAI Aviation Ltd. Reports Third Quarter 2023 Results, Declares Dividend of \$0.30 per Ordinary Share

October 25, 2023

NEW YORK, Oct. 25, 2023 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- FTAI Aviation Ltd. (NASDAQ: FTAI) (the "Company" or "FTAI") today reported financial results for the third quarter 2023. The Company's consolidated comparative financial statements and key performance measures are attached as an exhibit to this press release.

Financial Overview

(in thousands, except per share data)	
Selected Financial Results	 Q3'23
Net Income Attributable to Shareholders	\$ 32,973
Basic Earnings per Ordinary Share from Continuing Operations	\$ 0.33
Diluted Earnings per Ordinary Share from Continuing Operations	\$ 0.33
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽¹⁾	\$ 154,218

⁽¹⁾ For definitions and reconciliations of non-GAAP measures, please refer to the exhibit to this press release.

Third Quarter 2023 Dividends

On October 25, 2023, the Company's Board of Directors (the "Board") declared a cash dividend on FTAI's ordinary shares of \$0.30 per share for the quarter ended September 30, 2023, payable on November 28, 2023 to the holders of record on November 14, 2023.

Additionally, on October 25, 2023, the Board declared cash dividends on FTAI's Fixed-to-Floating Rate Series A Cumulative Perpetual Redeemable Preferred Shares ("Series A Preferred Shares"), Fixed-to-Floating Rate Series B Cumulative Perpetual Redeemable Preferred Shares"), Fixed-Rate Reset Series C Cumulative Perpetual Redeemable Preferred Shares ("Series C Preferred Shares") and Fixed-Rate Reset Series D Cumulative Perpetual Redeemable Preferred Shares ("Series D Preferred Shares") of \$0.51563, \$0.50000, \$0.51563 and \$0.59375 per share, respectively, for the guarter ended September 30, 2023, payable on December 15, 2023 to the holders of record on December 1, 2023.

Business Highlights

- \$107.1 million Aerospace Products revenue in Q3 2023 generating \$40.6 million of Adjusted EBITDA⁽¹⁾ at a 38% margin.
- 41 modules sold in Q3'23 to 11 unique customers including 2 new customers and 9 repeat customers.
- Generated \$492 million year to date positive free cashflow available for asset acquisition & investment activity.
- Closed on 23 Engines & 10 Aircraft at attractive prices to help generate future growth in Aviation Leasing Adjusted EBITDA⁽¹⁾.
 - ⁽¹⁾ For definitions and reconciliations of non-GAAP measures, please refer to the exhibit to this press release.

Additional Information

For additional information that management believes to be useful for investors, please refer to the presentation posted on the Investor Center section of the Company's website, <u>https://www.ftaiaviation.com</u>, and the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q, when available on the Company's website. Nothing on the Company's website is included or incorporated by reference herein.

Conference Call

In addition, management will host a conference call on Thursday, October 26, 2023 at 8:00 A.M. Eastern Time. The conference call may be accessed by registering via the following link https://register.vevent.com/register/Blc75f7efaa03d41108edf9a7cf4d4ec2f. Once registered, participants will receive a dial-in and unique pin to access the call.

A simultaneous webcast of the conference call will be available to the public on a listen-only basis at <u>https://www.ftaiaviation.com/</u>. Please allow extra time prior to the call to visit the site and download the necessary software required to listen to the internet broadcast.

A replay of the conference call will be available after 11:30 A.M. on Thursday, October 26, 2023 through 11:30 A.M. on Thursday, November 2, 2023 on https://ir.ftaiaviation.com/news-events/presentations.

The information contained on, or accessible through, any websites included in this press release is not incorporated by reference into, and should not be considered a part of, this press release.

About FTAI Aviation Ltd.

FTAI owns and maintains commercial jet engines with a focus on CFM56 engines. FTAI's propriety portfolio of products, including The Module Factory and a joint venture to manufacture engine PMA, enables it to provide cost savings and flexibility to our airline, lessor, and maintenance, repair, and operations customer base. Additionally, FTAI owns and leases jet aircraft which often facilitates the acquisition of engines at attractive prices. FTAI invests in aviation assets and aerospace products that generate strong and stable cash flows with the potential for earnings growth and asset appreciation.

Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

Certain statements in this press release may constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements are based on management's current expectations and beliefs and are subject to a number of trends and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those described in the forward-looking statements, many of which are beyond the Company's control. The Company can give no assurance that its expectations will be attained and such differences may be material. Accordingly, you should not place undue reliance on any forward-looking statements contained in this press release. For a discussion of some of the risks and important factors that could affect such forward-looking statements, see the sections entitled "Risk Factors" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in the Company's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, which are available on the Company's website (www.ftaiaviation.com). In addition, new risks and uncertainties emerge from time to time, and it is not possible for the Company to predict or assess the impact of every factor that may cause its actual results to differ from those contained in any forward-looking statements. Such forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this press release. The Company expressly disclaims any obligation to release publicly any updates or revisions to any forward-looking statements contained herein to reflect any change in the Company's expectations with regard thereto or change in events, conditions or circumstances on which any statement is based. This release shall not constitute an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any securities.

For further information, please contact:

Alan Andreini Investor Relations FTAI Aviation Ltd. (646) 734-9414 aandreini@fortress.com

Exhibit - Financial Statements

FTAI AVIATION LTD. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (Unaudited) (Dollar amounts in thousands, except share and per share data)

2023 2022 2023 2022 Revenues		Three Months Ended September 30,				nded 30,			
Lease income \$ 45,622 \$ 50,198 \$ 161,141 \$ 129,163 Maintenance revenue 63,925 35,507 141,131 112,171 Asset sales revenue 72,990 85,488 283,167 85,488 Aerospace products revenue 107,085 53,401 260,273 94,211 Other revenue 1,474 5,771 12,447 13,087 Total revenues 291,096 230,365 858,159 434,120 Expenses 291,096 230,365 858,159 434,120 Cost of sales 116,707 95,948 366,909 120,138 Operating expenses 33,887 27,393 81,218 108,197 General and administrative 3,015 3,354 10,270 11,821 Acquisition and transaction expenses 4,261 2,488 10,195 8,340 Maagement fees and incentive allocation to affiliate 4,577 4 13,137 4 Asset impairment - - 4,495 <td< th=""><th></th><th></th><th>2023</th><th></th><th>2022</th><th></th><th>2023</th><th></th><th>2022</th></td<>			2023		2022		2023		2022
Maintenance revenue 63,925 35,507 141,131 112,171 Asset sales revenue 72,990 85,488 283,167 85,488 Aerospace products revenue 107,085 53,401 260,273 94,211 Other revenues 1,474 5,771 12,447 13,087 Total revenues 291,096 230,365 858,159 434,120 Expenses 291,096 230,365 858,159 434,120 General and administrative 3,015 3,354 10,270 11,821 Acquisition and transaction expenses 4,261 2,848 10,195 8,340 Management fees and incentive allocation to affiliate 4,577 4 13,137 4 Depreciation and amortization 43,959 34,853 122,399 115,461 Asset impairment — 4,495 1,220 128,171 Interest expense 246,591 209,066 724,324 624,330 Other income (expense) — — — 79,933 Lost on extingui	Revenues								
Asset sales revenue 72,990 85,488 283,167 85,488 Aerospace products revenue 107,085 53,401 260,273 94,211 Other revenue 1,474 5,771 12,447 13,087 Total revenues 291,096 230,365 858,159 434,120 Expenses 200,365 858,159 434,120 13,087 Cost of sales 116,707 95,948 366,909 120,139 Operating expenses 33,887 27,393 81,218 108,197 General and administrative 3,015 3,354 10,270 11,821 Acquisition and transaction expenses 4,261 2,848 10,195 8,340 Management fees and incentive allocation to affiliate 4,577 4 13,137 4 Depreciation and amortization 43,959 34,853 123,399 115,461 Asset impairment — — 4,495 1,220 128,171 Interest expenses 246,591 209,066 724,324 624,330	Lease income	\$	45,622	\$	50,198	\$	161,141	\$	129,163
Aerospace products revenue 107,085 53,401 260,273 94,211 Other revenue 1,474 5,771 12,447 13,087 Total revenues 291,096 230,365 858,159 434,120 Expenses	Maintenance revenue		63,925		35,507		141,131		112,171
Other revenue 1,474 5,771 12,447 13,087 Total revenues 291,096 230,365 858,159 434,120 Expenses	Asset sales revenue		72,990		85,488		283,167		85,488
Total revenues 291,096 230,365 858,159 434,120 Expenses Cost of sales 116,707 95,948 366,909 120,139 Operating expenses 33,887 27,393 81,218 108,197 General and administrative 3,015 3,354 10,270 11,821 Acquisition and transaction expenses 4,261 2,848 10,195 8,340 Management fees and incentive allocation to affiliate 4,577 4 13,137 4 Depreciation and amortization 43,959 34,853 123,399 115,461 Asset impairment — 4,495 1,220 128,171 Interest expense 40,185 40,171 117,976 132,197 Total expenses 246,591 209,066 724,324 624,330 Other income (expense) 246,591 209,066 724,324 624,330 Equity in earnings (losses) of unconsolidated entities 46 (358) (1,669) (125) Gain on sale of assets, net — — —	Aerospace products revenue		107,085		53,401		260,273		94,211
Expenses 116,707 95,948 366,909 120,139 Operating expenses 33,887 27,393 81,218 108,197 General and administrative 3,015 3,354 10,270 11,821 Acquisition and transaction expenses 4,261 2,848 10,195 8,340 Management fees and incentive allocation to affiliate 4,577 4 13,137 4 Depreciation and amortization 43,959 34,853 123,399 115,461 Asset impairment — 4,495 1,220 128,171 Interest expense 40,185 40,171 117,976 132,197 Total expenses 246,591 209,066 724,324 624,330 Other income (expense) — — — 79,933 Loss on extinguishment of debt — — — 79,933 Loss on extinguishment of debt — — — 79,933 Loss on extinguishment of debt — — (19,861) — (19,861) Other in	Other revenue		1,474		5,771		12,447		13,087
Cost of sales 116,707 95,948 366,909 120,139 Operating expenses 33,887 27,393 81,218 108,197 General and administrative 3,015 3,354 10,270 11,821 Acquisition and transaction expenses 4,261 2,848 10,195 8,340 Management fees and incentive allocation to affiliate 4,577 4 13,137 4 Depreciation and amortization 43,959 34,853 123,399 115,461 Asset impairment - 4,495 1,220 128,171 Interest expense 40,185 40,171 117,976 132,197 Total expenses 246,591 209,066 724,324 624,330 Other income (expense) - - 79,933 Loss on extinguishment of debt - - 79,933 Other income (expense) 461 (1,038) 877 208 Total other income (expense) 507 (21,257) (729) 60,155 Income (expense) 507 (21,	Total revenues		291,096		230,365		858,159		434,120
Operating expenses 33,887 27,393 81,218 108,197 General and administrative 3,015 3,354 10,270 11,821 Acquisition and transaction expenses 4,261 2,848 10,195 8,340 Management fees and incentive allocation to affiliate 4,577 4 13,137 4 Depreciation and amortization 43,959 34,853 123,399 115,461 Asset impairment - 4,495 1,220 128,171 Interest expense 40,185 40,171 117,976 132,197 Total expenses 246,591 209,066 724,324 624,330 Other income (expense) - - 79,933 125) Gain on sale of assets, net - - 79,933 125) Loss on extinguishment of debt - (19,861) - (19,861) - (19,861) - 19,863 130,055) 130,055) 130,055) 130,055) 130,055) 130,055 130,055) 115,857 143,043 130,055)	Expenses								
General and administrative 3,015 3,354 10,270 11,821 Acquisition and transaction expenses 4,261 2,848 10,195 8,340 Management fees and incentive allocation to affiliate 4,577 4 13,137 4 Depreciation and amortization 43,959 34,853 123,399 115,461 Asset impairment - 4,495 1,220 128,171 Interest expense 40,185 40,171 117,976 132,197 Total expenses 246,591 209,066 724,324 624,330 Other income (expense) - - 79,933 125 Equity in earnings (losses) of unconsolidated entities 46 (358) (1,669) (125) Gain on sale of assets, net - - 79,933 104 041 (1,038) 877 208 Total other income (expense) 461 (1,038) 877 208 104,055) 119,861) - (19,861) - 129,055) Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes </td <td>Cost of sales</td> <td></td> <td>116,707</td> <td></td> <td>95,948</td> <td></td> <td>366,909</td> <td></td> <td>120,139</td>	Cost of sales		116,707		95,948		366,909		120,139
Acquisition and transaction expenses 4,261 2,848 10,195 8,340 Management fees and incentive allocation to affiliate 4,577 4 13,137 4 Depreciation and amortization 43,959 34,853 123,399 115,461 Asset impairment — 4,495 1,220 128,171 Interest expense 40,185 40,171 117,976 132,197 Total expenses 246,591 209,066 724,324 624,330 Other income (expense) Equity in earnings (losses) of unconsolidated entities 46 (358) (1,669) (125) Gain on sale of assets, net — — — 79,933 Loss on extinguishment of debt — (19,861) — (19,861) Other income (expense) 461 (1,038) 877 208 Total other income (expense) 507 (21,257) (792) 60,155 Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes 3,705 4,189 7,586 7,357 Net income (loss) from continuing operations 45,012 42 133,043 (130,055) P	Operating expenses		33,887		27,393		81,218		108,197
Management fees and incentive allocation to affiliate 4,577 4 13,137 4 Depreciation and amortization 43,959 34,853 123,399 115,461 Asset impairment — 4,495 1,220 128,171 Interest expense 40,185 40,171 117,976 132,197 Total expenses 246,591 209,066 724,324 624,330 Other income (expense) — — — 79,933 Equity in earnings (losses) of unconsolidated entities 461 (130,861) — (19,861) Gain on sale of assets, net — — — 79,933 Loss on extinguishment of debt — (19,861) — (19,861) Other income (expense) 507 (21,257) (792) 60,155 Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes 3,705 4,189 7,586 7,357 Net income (loss) from continuing operations 41,307 (4,147) 125,457 (137,412)	General and administrative		3,015		3,354		10,270		11,821
Depreciation and amortization 43,959 34,853 123,399 115,461 Asset impairment - 4,495 1,220 128,171 Interest expense 40,185 40,171 117,976 132,197 Total expenses 246,591 209,066 724,324 624,330 Other income (expense) - - - 79,933 Equity in earnings (losses) of unconsolidated entities 46 (358) (1,669) (125) Gain on sale of assets, net - - - 79,933 Loss on extinguishment of debt - (19,861) - (19,861) Other income (expense) 461 (1,038) 877 208 Total other income (expense) 507 (21,257) (792) 60,155 Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes 3,705 4,189 7,586 7,357 Net income (loss) from continuing operations 41,307 (4,147) 125,457 (137,412)	Acquisition and transaction expenses		4,261		2,848		10,195		8,340
Asset impairment — 4,495 1,220 128,171 Interest expense 40,185 40,171 117,976 132,197 Total expenses 246,591 209,066 724,324 624,330 Other income (expense) Equity in earnings (losses) of unconsolidated entities 46 (358) (1,669) (125) Gain on sale of assets, net — — — 79,933 Loss on extinguishment of debt — (19,861) — (19,861) Other income (expense) 461 (1,038) 877 208 Total other income (expense) 507 (21,257) (792) 60,155 Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes 3,705 4,189 7,586 7,357 Net income (loss) from continuing operations 41,307 (4,147) 125,457 (137,412)	Management fees and incentive allocation to affiliate		4,577		4		13,137		4
Interest expense 40,185 40,171 117,976 132,197 Total expenses 246,591 209,066 724,324 624,330 Other income (expense) Equity in earnings (losses) of unconsolidated entities 46 (358) (1,669) (125) Gain on sale of assets, net - - - 79,933 Loss on extinguishment of debt - (19,861) - (19,861) Other income (expense) 461 (1,038) 877 208 Total other income (expense) 507 (21,257) (792) 60,155 Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes 3,705 4,189 7,586 7,357 Net income (loss) from continuing operations 41,307 (4,147) 125,457 (137,412)	Depreciation and amortization		43,959		34,853		123,399		115,461
Total expenses 246,591 209,066 724,324 624,330 Other income (expense) Equity in earnings (losses) of unconsolidated entities 46 (358) (1,669) (125) Gain on sale of assets, net — — — 79,933 Loss on extinguishment of debt — (19,861) — (19,861) Other income (expense) 461 (1,038) 877 208 Total other income (expense) 507 (21,257) (792) 60,155 Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes 45,012 42 133,043 (130,055) Provision for income taxes 3,705 4,189 7,586 7,357 Net income (loss) from continuing operations 41,307 (4,147) 125,457 (137,412)	Asset impairment		_		4,495		1,220		128,171
Other income (expense) 46 (358) (1,669) (125) Gain on sale of assets, net - - 79,933 Loss on extinguishment of debt - (19,861) - (19,861) Other income (expense) 461 (1,038) 877 208 Total other income (expense) 507 (21,257) (792) 60,155 Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes 45,012 42 133,043 (130,055) Provision for income taxes 3,705 4,189 7,586 7,357 Net income (loss) from continuing operations 41,307 (4,147) 125,457 (137,412)	Interest expense		40,185		40,171		117,976		132,197
Equity in earnings (losses) of unconsolidated entities 46 (358) (1,669) (125) Gain on sale of assets, net — — — 79,933 Loss on extinguishment of debt — (19,861) — (19,861) Other income (expense) 461 (1,038) 877 208 Total other income (expense) 507 (21,257) (792) 60,155 Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes 45,012 42 133,043 (130,055) Provision for income taxes 3,705 4,189 7,586 7,357 Net income (loss) from continuing operations 41,307 (4,147) 125,457 (137,412)	Total expenses		246,591		209,066		724,324		624,330
Gain on sale of assets, net — — — 79,933 Loss on extinguishment of debt — (19,861) — (19,861) Other income (expense) 461 (1,038) 877 208 Total other income (expense) 507 (21,257) (792) 60,155 Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes 45,012 42 133,043 (130,055) Provision for income taxes 3,705 4,189 7,586 7,357 Net income (loss) from continuing operations 41,307 (4,147) 125,457 (137,412)	Other income (expense)								
Loss on extinguishment of debt — (19,861) — (19,861) Other income (expense) 461 (1,038) 877 208 Total other income (expense) 507 (21,257) (792) 60,155 Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes 45,012 42 133,043 (130,055) Provision for income taxes 3,705 4,189 7,586 7,357 Net income (loss) from continuing operations 41,307 (4,147) 125,457 (137,412)	Equity in earnings (losses) of unconsolidated entities		46		(358)		(1,669)		(125)
Other income (expense) 461 (1,038) 877 208 Total other income (expense) 507 (21,257) (792) 60,155 Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes 45,012 42 133,043 (130,055) Provision for income taxes 3,705 4,189 7,586 7,357 Net income (loss) from continuing operations 41,307 (4,147) 125,457 (137,412)	Gain on sale of assets, net		_		_		_		79,933
State State <th< td=""><td>Loss on extinguishment of debt</td><td></td><td>_</td><td></td><td>(19,861)</td><td></td><td>_</td><td></td><td>(19,861)</td></th<>	Loss on extinguishment of debt		_		(19,861)		_		(19,861)
Income (loss) from continuing operations before income taxes 45,012 42 133,043 (130,055) Provision for income taxes 3,705 4,189 7,586 7,357 Net income (loss) from continuing operations 41,307 (4,147) 125,457 (137,412)	Other income (expense)		461		(1,038)		877		208
taxes 45,012 42 133,043 (130,055) Provision for income taxes 3,705 4,189 7,586 7,357 Net income (loss) from continuing operations 41,307 (4,147) 125,457 (137,412)	Total other income (expense)		507		(21,257)		(792)		60,155
taxes 45,012 42 133,043 (130,055) Provision for income taxes 3,705 4,189 7,586 7,357 Net income (loss) from continuing operations 41,307 (4,147) 125,457 (137,412)	Income (loss) from continuing operations before income								
Net income (loss) from continuing operations 41,307 (4,147) 125,457 (137,412)			45,012		42		133,043		(130,055)
	Provision for income taxes		<u>3,7</u> 05		4,189		7,586		7,357
Net loss from discontinued operations, net of income taxes — (14,782) — (101,416)	Net income (loss) from continuing operations		41,307		(4,147)		125,457		(137,412)
	Net loss from discontinued operations, net of income taxes		_		(14,782)		_		(101,416)

Net income (loss)		41,307	_	(18,929)	125,457	(238,828)
Less: Net loss attributable to non-controlling interests in consolidated subsidiaries:						
Continuing operations		—		_	—	_
Discontinued operations		—		(2,871)	_	(18,817)
Less: Dividends on preferred shares	_	8,334		6,791	 23,460	 20,373
Net income (loss) attributable to shareholders	\$	32,973	\$	(22,849)	\$ 101,997	\$ (240,384)

	 Three Mon Septerr			Nine Months Ended September 30,				
	 2023			2023			2022	
Earnings (loss) per share:								
Basic								
Continuing operations	\$ 0.33	\$	(0.11)	\$	1.02	\$	(1.59)	
Discontinued operations	\$ _	\$	(0.12)	\$	—	\$	(0.83)	
Diluted								
Continuing operations	\$ 0.33	\$	(0.11)	\$	1.02	\$	(1.59)	
Discontinued operations	\$ _	\$	(0.12)	\$	—	\$	(0.83)	
Weighted average shares outstanding:								
Basic	99,927,594		99,378,771		99,796,736		99,372,016	
Diluted	100,482,309		99,378,771		100,269,203		99,372,016	

FTAI AVIATION LTD. **CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (Unaudited)** (Dollar amounts in thousands, except share and per share data)

	(I Sente	December 31, 2022				
Assets		ember 30, 2023				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	52,879	\$	33,565		
Restricted cash		· _		19,500		
Accounts receivable, net		107,825		99,443		
Leasing equipment, net		1,924,198		1,913,553		
Property, plant, and equipment, net		13,454		10,014		
Investments		39,868		22,037		
Intangible assets, net		41,471		41,955		
Inventory, net		274,832		163,676		
Other assets		179,259		125,834		
Total assets	\$	2,633,786	\$	2,429,577		
Liabilities						
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$	108,579	\$	86,452		
Debt, net		2,279,330		2,175,727		
Maintenance deposits		61,497		78,686		
Security deposits		39,901		32,842		
Other liabilities		49,417		36,468		
Total liabilities	\$	2,538,724	\$	2,410,175		

Commitments and contingencies

Equity

Common shares (\$0.01 par value per share; 2,000,000,000 shares authorized; 100,238,075 and 99,716,621 shares issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2023 and December 31,		
2022, respectively)	\$ 1,002	\$ 997
Preferred shares (\$0.01 par value per share; 200,000,000 shares authorized; 15,920,000 and		
13,320,000 shares issued and outstanding as of September 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022,		
respectively)	159	133
Additional paid in capital	293,512	343,350
Accumulated deficit	 (200,145)	 (325,602)

Shareholders' equity	94,528	18,878
Non-controlling interest in equity of consolidated subsidiaries	 534	 524
Total equity	95,062	 19,402
Total liabilities and equity	\$ 2,633,786	\$ 2,429,577

FTAI AVIATION LTD.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited)

(Dollar amounts in thousands, unless otherwise noted)

(Dollar amounts in thousands, unless otherwise	,	Nine Months End	led Se	ptember 30.
		2023		2022
Cash flows from operating activities:				
Net income (loss)	\$	125,457	\$	(238,828)
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:				
Equity in losses of unconsolidated entities		1,669		46,727
Gain on sale of assets, net		(110,511)		(106,427)
Security deposits and maintenance claims included in earnings		(34,458)		(31,558)
Loss on extinguishment of debt		—		19,861
Equity-based compensation		1,128		2,623
Depreciation and amortization		123,399		155,780
Asset impairment		1,220		128,171
Change in deferred income taxes		5,974		14,923
Change in fair value of non-hedge derivative		_		(1,567)
Change in fair value of guarantees		(1,677)		_
Amortization of lease intangibles and incentives		33,685		30,315
Amortization of deferred financing costs		6,429		17,142
Provision for credit losses		6,583		47,226
Other		(995)		(693)
Change in:		()		()
Accounts receivable		(34,358)		(61,892)
Inventory		(4,845)		(13,370)
Other assets		(3,727)		(23,576)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		321		4,329
Management fees payable to affiliate		824		(2,530)
Other liabilities		648		(7,955)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		116,766		(21,299)
Net cash provided by (dsed in) operating activities		110,700		(21,200)
Cash flows from investing activities:				
Investment in unconsolidated entities		(19,500)		(7,344)
Principal collections on notes receivable		2,438		(/- / _
Principal collections on finance leases		3,624		2,165
Acquisition of business, net of cash acquired				(3,819)
Acquisition of leasing equipment		(506,923)		(360,642)
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment		(3,906)		(138,750)
Acquisition of lease intangibles		(10,474)		(6,542)
Investment in promissory notes		(11,500)		(0,0 12)
Purchase deposits for acquisitions		(10,533)		(28,621)
Proceeds from sale of leasing equipment		366,065		262,096
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment				5,289
(Refunds) proceeds for deposit on sale of aircraft and engine		(683)		7,801
		300		7,001
Return of purchase deposits	¢		¢	(269.267)
Net cash used in investing activities	\$	(191,092)	\$	(268,367)
Cash flows from financing activities:				
Proceeds from debt	\$	430,000	\$	503,980
Repayment of debt	Ψ	(330,000)	Ψ	(984,529)
Payment of deferred financing costs		(1,805)		(18,151)
Receipt of security deposits		7,355		2,636
Return of security deposits				
		(2,385) 22 747		(941)
Receipt of maintenance deposits		22,747		37,586
Release of maintenance deposits		(275)		(878)
Capital contributions from non-controlling interests		10		1,187

Settlement of equity-based compensation	_	(148)
Proceeds from issuance of preferred shares, net of underwriter's discount and issuance costs	61,729	_
Dividend from spin-off of FTAI Infrastructure, net of cash transferred	—	500,562
Cash dividends - ordinary shares	(89,776)	(98,584)
Cash dividends - preferred shares	 (23,460)	(20,373)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	\$ 74,140	\$ (77,653)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash	(186)	(367,319)
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, beginning of period	 53,065	 440,061
Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash, end of period	\$ 52,879	\$ 72,742

Key Performance Measures

The Chief Operating Decision Maker ("CODM") utilizes Adjusted EBITDA as our key performance measure.

Adjusted EBITDA provides the CODM with the information necessary to assess operational performance, as well as make resource and allocation decisions. Adjusted EBITDA is defined as net income (loss) attributable to shareholders from continuing operations, adjusted (a) to exclude the impact of provision for income taxes, equity-based compensation expense, acquisition and transaction expenses, losses on the modification or extinguishment of debt and capital lease obligations, changes in fair value of non-hedge derivative instruments, asset impairment charges, incentive allocations, depreciation and amortization expense, dividends on preferred shares, and interest expense, (b) to include the impact of our pro-rata share of Adjusted EBITDA from unconsolidated entities, and (c) to exclude the impact of equity in earnings (losses) of unconsolidated entities and the non-controlling share of Adjusted EBITDA.

The following table sets forth a reconciliation of net income (loss) attributable to shareholders from continuing operations to Adjusted EBITDA for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022:

	Three Mor Septen	 						Nine Mor Septer	 	
(in thousands)	2023	2022		Change		2023	2022	Change		
Net income (loss) attributable to										
shareholders from continuing operations \$	32,973	\$ (10,938)	\$	43,911	\$	101,997	\$ (157,785)	\$ 259,782		
Add: Provision for income taxes	3,705	4,189		(484)		7,586	7,357	229		
Add: Equity-based compensation expense	510	_		510		1,128	_	1,128		
Add: Acquisition and transaction expenses	4,261	2,848		1,413		10,195	8,340	1,855		
Add: Losses on the modification or extinguishment of debt and capital lease obligations	_	19,861		(19,861)		_	19,861	(19,861)		
Add: Changes in fair value of non-hedge										
derivative instruments	—	—					—	—		
Add: Asset impairment charges	—	4,495		(4,495)		1,220	128,171	(126,951)		
Add: Incentive allocations	4,274	_		4,274		12,540	_	12,540		
Add: Depreciation and amortization										
expense ⁽¹⁾	59,380	41,329		18,051		157,084	145,754	11,330		
Add: Interest expense and dividends on										
preferred shares	48,519	46,962		1,557		141,436	152,570	(11,134)		
Add: Pro-rata share of Adjusted EBITDA										
from unconsolidated entities ⁽²⁾	642	(241)		883		96	165	(69)		
Less: Equity in (earnings) losses of										
unconsolidated entities	(46)	358		(404)		1,669	125	1,544		
Less: Non-controlling share of Adjusted EBITDA	_	_		_		_	_	_		
Adjusted EBITDA (non-GAAP) \$	154,218	\$ 108,863	\$	45,355	\$	434,951	\$ 304,558	\$ 130,393		

⁽¹⁾ Includes the following items for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022: (i) depreciation and amortization expense of \$43,959 and \$34,853, (ii) lease intangible amortization of \$3,726 and \$3,291 and (iii) amortization for lease incentives of \$11,695 and \$3,185, respectively. Includes the following items for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022: (i) depreciation and amortization expense of \$123,399 and \$115,461, (ii) lease intangible amortization of \$11,325 and \$10,259 and (iii) amortization for lease incentives of \$22,360 and \$20,034, respectively.

⁽²⁾ Includes the following items for the three months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022: (i) net income (loss) of \$46 and \$(358), (ii) depreciation and amortization expense of \$367 and \$117 and (iii) acquisition and transaction expense of \$229 and \$0, respectively. Includes the following items for the nine months ended September 30, 2023 and 2022: (i) net loss of \$1,669 and \$125, (ii) depreciation and amortization expense of \$1,202 and \$290 and (iii) acquisition and transaction expense of \$563 and \$0, respectively.



Source: FTAI Aviation Ltd.